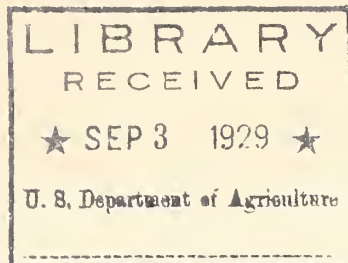


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August 19, 1929.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Bureau of Biological Survey

## ABSTRACT OF FUR LAWS (SEASONS) FOR 1929-30.

(For more detailed information concerning seasons, prohibited methods, licenses, possession and sale, shipment and export, propagation, and bounties, apply to U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., for Farmers' Bulletin, Fur Laws for season 1929-30.)

UNITED STATES.

ALABAMA -- Beaver, otter, bear, raccoon, fox, opossum, mink, muskrat (trapping), Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Fur animals may be hunted with dog or gun Sept. 1 - Feb. 28.

ALASKA --- District 1: Beaver, marten, sea otter, no open season. Muskrat, Dec. 16 - Apr. 30. Land otter, mink, weasel (ermine), east of long. 138, Jan. 1 - Jan. 31; west of long. 138 (see exceptions), Dec. 16 - Mar. 31. Exceptions: On Unimak Island, no open season; land otter, weasel (ermine), in Kodiak-Afognak Islands group, Dec. 1 - Feb. 15. Red, cross, and silver foxes, lynx, Dec. 1 - Jan. 31. Blue fox (on Aleutian Islands Reservation only) Nov. 16 - Jan. 31. Bear, large brown and grizzly, Sept. 1 - June 20. Black bear, including its brown and blue or glacier bear color variations, Oct. 1 - May 31. Wolf, coyote, wolverene, marmot, ground squirrel, no close season.

District 2: Beaver, marten, sea otter, no open season. Muskrat, south summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains, Dec. 16 - Apr. 30; north summit Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains (see exception) Mar. 16 - May. 31. Exception: In Lower Kuskokwim and Yukon Drainages, May 1 - June 10. Land otter, mink, weasel (ermine) south summit Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains (see exception), Dec. 1 - Mar. 1. Exception: On Kenai Peninsula south of north bank of Portage Creek to its source, and easterly to head of Passage Canal, no open season; north summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains, Nov. 16 - Mar. 1. Fox, lynx, north summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains, Nov. 16 - Mar. 1; south summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains (except blue fox, no open season) Nov. 16 - Jan. 31. Bear, large brown and grizzly, Sept. 1 - June 20. Black bear, including its brown and blue or glacier bear color variations, south summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains, Sept. 1 - June 20; north summit of Alaska Range and Ahklun Mountains, no close season. Polar bear, wolf, coyote, wolverene, marmot, ground squirrel, no close season.

District 3: Beaver, marten, mink, sea otter, no open season. Muskrat, May 1 - June 10. Land otter, weasel (ermine), fox, lynx, Dec. 1 - Mar. 31. Bear, large brown and grizzly, Sept. 1 - June 20. Black bear, including its brown and blue or glacier bear color variations, polar bear, wolf, coyote, wolverene, marmot, ground squirrel, no close season.

ARIZONA -- Beaver, no open season. Bear, Oct. 16 - Nov. 15. Muskrat, raccoon, opossum, otter, Nov. 1 - Mar. 1. Other fur and predatory animals, no close season.

ARKANSAS -- Bear, beaver, no open season. Otter, Dec. 1 - Jan. 31. Fox, in Arkansas, Ashley, Benton, Bradley, Clark, Clay, Cleveland, Columbia, Craighead, Crittenden, Dallas, Desha, Drew, Faulkner, Garland, Grant, Green, Hempstead, Hot Springs, Jefferson, Johnson, Lafayette, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Mississippi, Monroe, Nevada, Ouachita, Perry, Phillips, Pike, Pulaski, Saline, Scott, Sebastian, Sevier, Union, Washington, White, and Yell Counties, no open season; in rest of State, no close season. Wolf, bobcat, coyote, no close season. Other fur animals, Dec. 1 - Jan. 31.

CALIFORNIA -- Black or brown bear (see exception), Nov. 15 - Feb. 28. Exception: In Districts 1, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 2, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , unprotected until July 1, 1930. Beaver, muskrat, river otter, fisher, pine marten, mink, skunk, fox, kit fox, ring-tailed cat, raccoon, wolverene (see exception), Nov. 15 - Feb. 28. Exception: In Districts 2, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ , 3, 4, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ , unprotected.

COLORADO -- Beaver, no open season. Other fur animals, no close season.

CONNECTICUT -- Muskrat, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31. Raccoon, Oct. 21 - Dec. 31. Fox, weasel, no close season. Skunk, otter, mink, and other fur animals, Nov. 1 - Mar. 15.

DELAWARE -- Skunk, mink, otter, muskrat, Dec. 1 - Mar. 10. Fox, Oct. 1 - Apr. 30. Raccoon, opossum, Oct. 15 - Jan. 15. In Newcastle County, skunk, mink, otter, muskrat may be taken on embanked meadows Dec. 1 - Mar. 20.

FLORIDA -- Beaver, no open season. Muskrat, raccoon, mink, otter, civet cat, (see exception), Dec. 1 - Feb. 28. Exception: In Collier County, Nov. 20 - Feb. 14. Wildcat, weasel, skunk, panther, opossum, fox (red, grey), bear, bobcat, (see exception), unprotected. Exception: In Collier County, Nov. 20 - Feb. 14.

GEORGIA -- Beaver, mink, otter, bear, muskrat, raccoon, Nov. 20 - Feb. 28. Fox, (red, grey), Sept. 1 - Jan. 31. Other fur animals, no close season.

IDAHO -- Beaver, no open season. Marten, fisher, otter, mink, raccoon, fox, muskrat (see exception), Dec. 1 - Feb. 28. Exception: Muskrat in Bear Lake and Caribou Counties, and Grays Lake in Bonneville County, Apr. 1 - May 10; in Jefferson County, Dec. 1 - Mar. 15. Other fur and predatory animals, no close season.

- ILLINOIS -- Otter, raccoon, skunk, opossum, fox, in Northern Zone, Nov. 1 - Feb. 15; in Central Zone, Nov. 15 - Feb. 1; in Southern Zone, Nov. 15 - Jan. 15. Muskrat, mink, in Northern Zone, Nov. 1 - Mar. 1; in Central Zone, Nov. 15 - Mar. 1; in Southern Zone, Nov. 15 - Feb. 15. Other fur animals, no close season.
- INDIANA -- Raccoon, fox, opossum, skunk, mink, muskrat, Nov. 15 - Jan. 15. Beaver, otter, no close season.
- IOWA -- Northern Zone: Beaver, mink, otter, muskrat, skunk, fox (red), civet, Nov. 10 - Jan. 15. Raccoon, opossum, Oct. 20 - Dec. 1. Southern Zone: Beaver, mink, otter, muskrat, skunk, fox (red), civet, Nov. 20 - Jan. 15. Raccoon, opossum, Nov. 1 - Dec. 20.
- KANSAS -- raccoon, Muskrat, skunk, mink, opossum, Nov. 16 - Jan. 31. Beaver, otter, no open season.
- KENTUCKY -- Beaver, mink, raccoon, fox, otter, opossum, skunk, Nov. 15 - Dec. 31. Other fur animals, no close season. Raccoon, opossum, skunk, and mink may be taken with gun or dog, Oct. 1 - Feb. 15.
- LOUISIANA - Bear, Oct. 15 - Jan. 5. Muskrat, mink, otter, raccoon, skunk, civet, opossum, fox, wolf, wildcat, alligator (except alligator in coast parishes, and Orleans, St. Charles, St. John, and St. James, no close season), Nov. 20 - Feb. 5. Beaver, no open season. Cougar, coyote, no close season.
- MAINE -- Beaver, no open season. Muskrat (see exception), Nov. 1 - May 14. Exception: In Androscoggin, Cumberland, York, Sagadahock, Kennebec, Lincoln, Waldo, and Knox Counties, Dec. 1 - Apr. 30. Fox (see exception), Nov. 16 - Jan. 31. Exception: In Cumberland, York, Sagadahock, and Lincoln Counties, Dec. 1 - Feb. 14. Bear, bobcat, Canada lynx (loup cervier), weasel, porcupine, no close season. Other fur animals, Nov. 16 - Jan. 31. Raccoons and skunks may be hunted at night, Oct. 1 - Dec. 15.
- MARYLAND -- Otter, no open season. Muskrat, Jan. 1 - Mar. 15. Raccoon, opossum, Nov. 2 - Jan. 31. Other fur animals, no close season. Unlawful to shoot or kill fox in Cecil and Kent Counties while it is being pursued by dogs; unlawful to trap foxes in Baltimore, Carroll, Calverton, Caroline, Prince Georges, St. Mary, Wicomico, and Worcester Counties; or to trap, hunt, or chase with dogs in Montgomery County May 1 - July 15.
- MASSACHUSETTS -- Mink, otter, muskrat, skunk, raccoon (see exceptions), Nov. 1 - Mar. 1. Exceptions: Raccoon may also be hunted with dog and gun during October. In Dukes and Nantucket Counties, no close season. Other fur animals, no close season.



MICHIGAN -- Otter, fisher, marten, season closed until 1932. Beaver, muskrat: Communicate with Conservation Commission, Lansing, for information as to opening of season. Raccoon, opossum, Nov. 1 - Dec. 15. Bear, Nov. 15 - Nov. 30. Badger, Oct. 15 - Feb. 1. Mink, skunk, bobcat, weasel, wolf, coyote, fox, lynx, no close season.

MINNESOTA -- Skunk, Oct. 20 - May 1. Beaver, otter, fisher, no open season. Bear, Nov. 1930. Raccoon, Oct. 20 - Nov. 20. Muskrat: Communicate with State Game and Fish Commissioner, St. Paul, relative to open season. Mink, weasel, wolf, wildcat, lynx, fox, no close season.

MISSISSIPPI -- Bear, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Otter, mink, muskrat, skunk, raccoon, opossum, weasel, (trapping), Dec. 1 - Feb. 1. Raccoon may be hunted Nov. 15 - Feb. 1, and opossum Oct. 1 - Jan. 15. Foxes may be hunted or chased with hounds only Aug. 1 - Mar. 1. Beaver, Jan. 1, 1930. Fox, no open season except as above. Wildcat, no close season.

MISSOURI -- Beaver, no open season. Other fur animals, Nov. 15 - Jan. 15.

MONTANA -- Fisher, muskrat, mink, fox, Dec. 1 - Apr. 15. Beaver, marten or sable, otter, raccoon, no open season. Other fur and predatory animals, no close season.

NEBRASKA -- Muskrat: Season to be fixed by Commission. Fox, Nov. 1 - Feb. 15. Raccoon, opossum, otter, Nov. 16 - Feb. 15. Beaver, no open season. Other fur animals, no close season.

NEVADA -- Beaver, no open season (1934). Raccoon, marten, fisher, fox, silver and red, Nov. 15 - Mar. 15. Bear, wildcat, bobcat, lynx, wolf, wolverine, coyote, weasel, otter, badger, mink, skunk, no close season. Muskrat, Jan. 1 - Feb. 28.

NEW HAMPSHIRE -- Marten or sable, otter, fisher, mink, muskrat, skunk, fox (see exception), Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Exception: In Carroll, Coos, and Grafton Counties, Oct. 20 - Feb. 28. Raccoon (see exception), Nov. 1 - Dec. 31. Exception: In Carroll, Coos, and Grafton Counties, Oct. 20 - Dec. 31. Raccoons and foxes may also be taken by use of dog and gun during October. Beaver, no open season. Other fur animals, no close season.

NEW JERSEY -- Skunk, mink, muskrat, otter, Nov. 15 - Mar. 15. Raccoon, Oct. 1 - Dec. 15. Beaver, no open season. Other fur animals, no close season.

NEW MEXICO -- Beaver, no open season. Bear, Oct. 10 - Oct. 31. All other fur animals, unprotected.

NEW YORK -- Bear, Oct. 15 - Nov. 15. Mink, sable, Nov. 10 - Mar. 15. Skunk, Nov. 10 - Feb. 10. Muskrat (see exception), Dec. 1 - Mar. 31. Exception: In Clinton, Essex, Franklin, Hamilton, Jefferson, Lewis, St. Lawrence, Warren, Washington, and that portion of Herkimer County north of the towns of Ohio and Russia, Dec. 1 - Apr. 20. Raccoon, Nov. 10 - Feb. 10. Otter, fisher, fox, no close season. Beaver, no open season. (NOTE: In sections of the State designated by the Commission beavers may be trapped Mar. 1-Mar. 31).

NORTH CAROLINA -- Bear, Oct. 1 - Jan. 15. Beaver, no open season. Mink, muskrat, skunk, otter, raccoon, east of and including Person, Orange, Chatham, Moore, Richmond, and Scotland Counties, Nov. 15 - Feb. 15; in remainder of State, Nov. 1 - Feb. 15. Opossum, east of and including Person, Orange, Chatham, Moore, Hoke, and Scotland Counties (except in Lee County, Oct. 15-Feb. 15), Nov. 15 - Feb. 15. In remainder of State (except in Haywood, Jackson and Macon Counties, Nov. 1 - Feb. 15), Oct. 15 - Feb. 15. Fox, wildcat, no close season.

NORTH DAKOTA -- Mink, weasel, raccoon, fox, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31. Muskrat, Dec. 15 - Feb. 15. Skunk, badger, Oct. 1 - Feb. 28. Beaver, otter, no open season. Other fur animals, no close season.

OHIO -- Raccoon, skunk, opossum, Nov. 15 - Feb. 1. Mink, Nov. 15 - Mar. 1. Muskrat, in Lake Erie trapping district, Dec. 1 - Mar. 15; in Inland trapping district, Nov. 15 - Mar. 1. Other fur animals, no close season, except fox, Nov. 15 - Jan. 1.

OKLAHOMA -- Beaver, otter, mink, marten or sable, no open season. Bear (see exception), no close season. Exception: In Blaine, Caddo, Comanche, Kiowa, and Major Counties, no open season. Raccoon, fox, opossum, skunk, muskrat, civet cat, badger, Dec. 1 - Jan. 31. Raccoons and foxes may be chased with dogs for sport July 1 - Feb. 28.

OREGON -- Beaver, west of Cascades (except in Coos, Curry, Jackson, and Josephine Counties, and east of a line through town of Scottsburg in Douglas County, and south of Portland-Astoria highway in Clatsop and Columbia Counties, no open season); east of Cascades in Crook, Deschutes, Jefferson, Klamath and Lake Counties, Dec. 1 - Feb. 28. Mink, otter, fisher, marten, raccoon, Dec. 1 - Feb. 28. Bear, in Jackson, Josephine, and Klamath Counties (no close season elsewhere), Nov. 1 - Nov. 30. Other fur animals, no close season.

PENNSYLVANIA -- Bear (over 1 year old), Nov. 1 - Dec. 15. Muskrat, Dec. 1 - Feb. 28. Raccoon (trapping) Nov. 1 - Jan. 15. Skunk, mink, otter, opossum, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Fox, wildcat, weasel, no close season. Beaver, no open season.

RHODE ISLAND -- Skunk, Nov. 1 - Apr. 15. Raccoon, Oct. 1 - Feb. 1. Muskrat, mink, otter, Nov. 1 - Feb. 1. Other fur animals, no close season.

SOUTH CAROLINA -- Mink, muskrat, otter, skunk, and other fur animals, Nov. 28 - Mar. 1. Raccoon, opossum, fox, (hunting) Sept. 1 - Mar. 1. Bear, no close season. (NOTE: Foxes may not be trapped; they may be hunted or chased with dogs on own or controlled lands Sept. 15 - Feb. 15; on other lands, Sept. 1 - Mar. 1).

SOUTH DAKOTA -- Muskrat, opossum, Dec. 15 - Mar. 1. Skunk, Oct. 16 - Mar. 1. Beaver, otter, silver, black, or cross fox, no open season. Other fur animals, no close season.

TENNESSEE -- All fur animals (season opens and closes at noon), (see exceptions), Nov. 15 - Feb. 15. Exceptions: In Carroll (trapping), Chester (trapping), Crockett, Dyer, Fayette, Hardeman, Henderson, Henry, Lauderdale, Madison, and Weakley (trapping) Counties, no open season; in Madison County, opossum, Oct. 1 - Jan. 1; in Dickson County, fox, mink, weasel, no close season; in Fledsoe, Meigs, Rhea, and Roane Counties, fox, no open season; in Carter, Greene, Unicoi, and Washington Counties, mink, muskrat, Nov. 15 - Feb. 15; in Franklin County, opossum, Nov. 1 - Feb. 15; in Giles and Houston Counties, fox, no close season; in Hardin County, raccoon, no open season; in Haywood County, fur animals, Oct. 15 - Jan. 15; in Lawrence County, fox (1930) Jan. 1 - Feb. 15; in Williamson County, fur animals, Nov. 1 - Feb. 1. In Davidson County, raccoons, opossums, skunks, and mink may be taken with gun or dog, Oct. 1 - Jan. 1. In Carroll County, fur animals may be taken Nov. 15 - Feb. 15 with guns and dogs only, and in Carter, Greene, Unicoi, and Washington Counties, raccoon, opossum, and skunk may be caught by use of dogs Oct. 15 - Jan. 15.

TEXAS -- Bear (game animal), Nov. 16 - Dec. 31 (pelts may not be sold). Beaver, otter, fox (see exception), no open season. Exception: Fox, west of San Antonio and Cibola Rivers and western boundary of Guadalupe, Caldwell, Bastrop, Lee, Burleson, Brazos Counties, Brazos River, and western boundary of Jack and Clay Counties (except in Hays, Milam, Williamson, and Young Counties, no open season), no close season. Muskrat, Nov. 16 - Mar. 15. Other fur animals, Dec. 1 - Jan. 31. Trapping of wild animals prohibited in Limestone County.



UTAH -- Bear, no close season. Beaver, otter, no open season. Mink, muskrat, marten, raccoon, Oct. 15 - Dec. 15, and Feb. 15 - Apr. 1. Other fur and predatory animals, no close season.

VERMONT -- Muskrat (see exceptions), Nov. 1 - Apr. 20. Exceptions: On shores of Lake Champlain in Rutland County, Poultney River below Carvers Falls, and shores of Lake Memphremagog in Orleans County, Jan. 1 - Apr. 30; waters and shores of Lake Champlain in Addison and Chittenden Counties, Shelburne Pond and Hinesburg Pond (Lake Iroquois) in Hinesburg, banks and waters of LaPlatte River in Shelburne, East Creek, Dead Creek, Lemon Fair, Little Otter Creek, Lewis Creek, Leicester River, or their tributaries, or Otter Creek in Addison County, Jan. 1 - Apr. 20. Mink (see exception), raccoon, fox (except Grand Island County, no close season), otter (see exception), marten, skunk, Nov. 1 - Feb. 15. Exception: Mink and otter on shores of Lake Champlain in Rutland County; Poultney River below Carvers Falls; shores of Lake Memphremagog in Orleans County, Jan. 1 - Apr. 30. Beaver, fisher cat, no open season.

VIRGINIA -- All fur animals (trapping on lands of another - may be taken on own land at any time), (see exceptions, and see local laws), Nov. 15 - Feb. 28. Exceptions: In Halifax County, fur animals (except mink and weasel, Nov. 15 - Feb. 28), on lands of another, no open season. In Amelia and Nottoway Counties, fox, no open season. In Lee County, fox, Mar. 14, 1931. In Buchanan County, raccoon, Nov. 15 - Jan. 31.

Local seasons for trapping or taking fur animals on own land: In Essex, Charles City, James City, New Kent, Warwick, and York Counties, muskrat, Dec. 15 - Mar. 31. In Lunenburg County, fox, raccoon, muskrat, opossum, otter, beaver, Sept. 16 - Mar. 14. In Halifax County, fox, Sept. 16 - Mar. 14. In Amelia and Nottoway Counties, fur animals (except fox), Sept. 16 - Mar. 14. In Henrico, Chesterfield, New Kent, Charles City, and James City Counties, raccoon, opossum, Oct. 15 - ~~Mar.~~ 14. In Charlotte County, fox (hunting with dogs), Sept. 15 - Mar. 14. In Patrick County, fox (grey) Sept. 15 - Mar. 14, and raccoons and opossum, Oct. 15 - Mar. 14. In Madison and Orange Counties, fox, Nov. 1 - Dec. 31. In Albemarle, Amherst, Nelson, Spotsylvania Counties, fox, Nov. 1 - Nov. 30. In Loudoun and Fauquier Counties, fox, Sept. 1 - Mar. 31. In Campbell, Culpeper, Pittsylvania, Rappahannock, and Tazewell Counties, fox, Sept. 15 - Mar. 14. In Greene County, fox (shooting prohibited) Nov. 15 - Feb. 28. In Frederick County, fox (shooting), Oct. 1 - Jan. 31. In Middlesex County, fox (hunting - may not be shot at any time) Oct. 1 - Mar. 31. Unlawful to hunt bear, beaver, fisher, mink, muskrat, opossum, otter, raccoon, skunk, weasel with guns or dogs from January 31 to October 1.

WASHINGTON -- Beaver, no open season. Other fur animals - seasons fixed by county game commissions.

WEST VIRGINIA -- Skunk, raccoon, opossum, Nov. 1 - Jan. 31. Red fox, in Brooke, Cabell, Fayette, Harrison, Kanawha, Lewis, Mason, Mingo, Morgan, Pleasants, Putnam, Ritchie, Summers, Taylor, Upshur, Wetzol, Wirt, Wood, and Wyoming Counties, Dec. 1 - Jan. 31; in rest of State, unprotected. Beaver, otter, no open season. Muskrat, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Other fur animals, unprotected.

WISCONSIN -- Beaver, otter (see exception), marten, fisher, no open season. Exception: Otter in Florence, Forest, Iron, Juneau, Price, Langlade, Oconto, Oneida, and Vilas Counties, Mar. 1 - Mar. 31. Mink (see exceptions) (open in even, closed in odd years), Jan. 1 - Apr. 10. Exceptions: In Calumet, Fond du Lac, Green Lake, Marathon, Marquette, Outagamie, Waupaca, Waushara, and Winnebago Counties, Oct. 25 - Apr. 1. In Marinette, Lincoln, Oneida, Forest, Florence, Shawano, and Langlade Counties (open in even, closed in odd years), Jan. 1 - Apr. 1. In Horicon Marsh in Dodge County, Jan. 1, 1933. In Adams, Brown, Columbia, Crawford (except in Freeman and Seneca Townships, no close season), Door, Jefferson, Juneau, Kewaunee, Milwaukee, Oconto, Ozaukee, Portage, Price, Richmond, Trempealeau, Vernon, Walworth, and Washington Counties, Jan. 1 - Apr. 10. Muskrat (see exceptions), (open in even, closed in odd years), Jan. 1 - Apr. 10. Exceptions: In Calumet, Fond du Lac, Green Lake, Marquette, Outagamie, Waushara, Waupaca, Marathon (except Pike Lake in towns of Reid and Eldon, and Mayflower Lake and Lake Go-Tait in town of Norrie, no open season), and Winnebago Counties, Oct. 25 - Apr. 1. In Marinette, Lincoln, Oneida, Forest, Florence, Shawano, and Langlade Counties (open in even, closed in odd years), Jan. 1 - Apr. 1. In Horicon Marsh in Dodge County, Jan. 1, 1933. In Adams, Brown, Columbia, Crawford, Door, Jefferson, Juneau, Kewaunee, Milwaukee, Oconto, Ozaukee, Portage, Price, Richland, Trempealeau, Vernon, Walworth, and Washington Counties, Jan. 1 - Apr. 10. Skunk, in all counties south of north line of Buffalo, Trempealeau, Jackson, Wood, Portage, Waupaca, Outagamie, Brown and Kewaunee Counties, Nov. 1 - Jan. 31; in rest of State, Oct. 15, - Jan. 15. Raccoon, in all counties south of north line of Buffalo, Trempealeau, Jackson, Wood, Portage, Waupaca, Outagamie, Brown, and Kewaunee Counties, Nov. 1 - Dec. 31; in rest of State, Oct. 15 - Dec. 31. Fox, silver, silver-black, black, no open season. Black bear and other fur animals, no close season.

WYOMING -- Beaver, no open season. Otter, fisher, marten, mink, fox, raccoon, Nov. 16 - May 1. Other fur animals, no close season.

CANADA.

ALBERTA -- Bear, except cubs or bear with cub, Sept. 1 - June 14. Fox, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Mink, fisher, marten, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31. Otter, Nov. 1 - Apr. 30. Muskrat, south of North Saskatchewan River, no open season; north of Township 90, Mar. 15 - May 1; in rest of Province, Mar. 15 - Apr. 15. Beaver, no open season. Other fur animals, no close season.

BRITISH COLUMBIA -- Eastern District: All fur animals, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Bear (hunting) except white or Kermodei bear, Sept. 1 - June 30. Western District: All fur animals (see exception), Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Exception: Muskrats on Vancouver Island, no open season. Bear (hunting) except white or Kermodei bear, Sept. 15 - June 30.

MANITOBA -- North of 53d parallel: Fisher or pekan, sable, marten, mink, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31. Otter, Nov. 1 - Apr. 30. Muskrat, Mar. 15 - May 15. Fox, lynx, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Beaver, no open season. South of 53d parallel: Fisher or pekan, sable, marten, mink, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31. Otter, beaver, no open season. Muskrat, Mar. 15 - Apr. 30. Fox, lynx, no close season.

NEW BRUNSWICK -- Otter, fisher, marten, sable, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31. Mink, fox, raccoon, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Muskrat (see exception) Mar 25 - May 1. Exception: In Carleton, Gloucester, Kent, Madawaska, Northumberland, Restigouche, and Victoria Counties, Mar. 25 - May 25. Beaver, no open season. Other fur animals, no close season.

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES -- Mink, fisher, marten, Nov. 1 - Mar. 15. Beaver (see exception), Jan. 1 - May 15. Exception: In Mackenzie District, no open season. Otter, north of Arctic Circle, Nov. 1 - May 15; south of Arctic Circle, Nov. 1 - Apr. 30. Muskrat, north of Arctic Circle, Mar. 1 - June 15; south of Arctic Circle, Nov. 1 - May 15. Fox, lynx, north of Arctic Circle, Nov. 1 - Mar. 15; south of Arctic Circle, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28.

NOVA SCOTIA -- Beaver, marten, fisher, no open season. Bear, wolf, wildcat, no close season. Other fur animals, Nov. 15 - Jan. 31.

ONTARIO -- Mink, fisher, marten, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Raccoon, Nov. 1 - Dec. 31. Muskrat (see exception), Apr. 1 - May 21. Exception: South of French and Mattawa Rivers, Mar. 15 - Apr. 21. Beaver, otter, north of Canadian National Railway, Dec. 15 - Mar. 31; south, no open season. Other fur animals, unprotected.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND -- Otter, marten, mink, muskrat, raccoon, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31. Beaver, no open season. Fox, Dec. 1 - Jan. 31. Other fur animals, unprotected.

QUEBEC -- Bear, Aug. 20 - June 20. Beaver, no open season. (NOTE: Indians residing north of Canadian National Railway may take beaver in certain proscribed area, under permit, Dec. 15 - Mar. 31). Muskrat (see exception), Nov. 1 - May 31. Exception: South of 50th parallel, Mar. 15 - Apr. 30. Fox, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Otter, Dec. 15 - Mar. 31. Other fur animals, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31.

SASKATCHEWAN -- Beaver, no open season. Fox, Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Mink, fisher, marten, lynx, Nov. 1 - Mar. 31. Otter, Nov. 1 - Apr. 30. Muskrat, north of Township 52, Mar. 1 - May 14; south of Township 53, Mar. 1 - Apr. 30. Other fur animals unprotected.

YUKON -- Beaver, Sept. 30, 1931. Muskrat, otter (see exceptions), Jan. 1 - June 30. Exceptions: Muskrat, south of Arctic Circle, Dec. 1 - May 31; otter, south of Arctic Circle, Jan. 1 - May 15. Lynx, marten, mink, Nov. 15 - Apr. 1. Fox (see exception), Nov. 15 - Mar. 31. Exception: south of Arctic Circle, Nov. 1 - Jan. 31. Other fur animals, no close season.

NEW-FOUNDLAND -- Otter, marten, lynx, Oct. 1 - Mar. 31. Fox, Oct. 15 - Mar. 15. Muskrat, Oct. 1 - Apr. 30. Beaver, no open season.

MEXICO -- Bear, Sept. 1 - Oct. 31. Other fur animals Nov. 1 - Feb. 28. Kinkajou, Oct. 1 - Jan. 31. Armadillo, Nov. 1 - Jan. 31. Alligator, Sept. 16 - May 31.